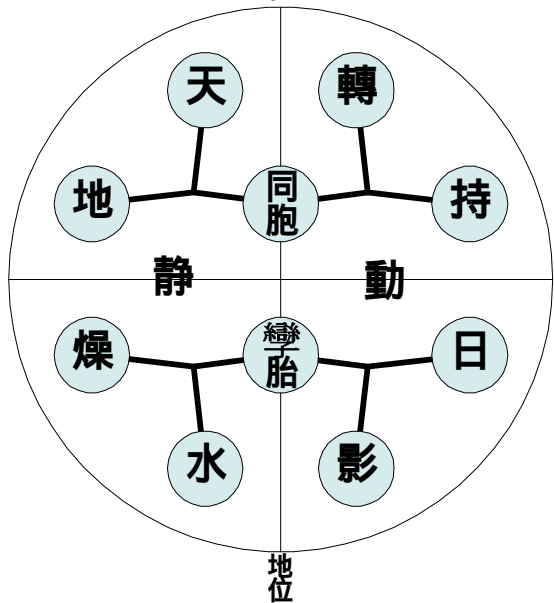


天位



[86] 同胞_學胎圖